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Full semantic html version

# **Marc-Antoine Parent**

# **Professional** profile

Title - Software Architect

Expertise - Knowledge representation, Collective Intelligence, Data modeling, Object-Oriented architecture, Natural language processing, Collaborative work

Experience - Total 42 years

#### Research skills

- Knowledge representation for augmented collective intelligence
- Algorithms and Object-Oriented architecture (UML and Design Patterns)
- Formal models of natural languages

#### **Technical skills**

- Languages: Python, Typescript / Javascript, Java, C++, basic Rust, ...
- Data modeling
  - o Semantic: JSON-LD, OWL, LinkML, SPARQL, SHACL, RDFlib, ActivityPub, Microdata, Jena, Virtuoso, ...
  - o Relational: Postgres, SQLAlchemy, ... familiarity with row-level security and many ORMs
  - o Graph: GQL, AGE, Tinkerpop, Neo4J, ...
  - o Knowledge mapping: IBIS, Conceptual graphs, AIF, ...
  - o Other: UML, GraphQL, LDAP, ...
- Web development
  - o Approaches to web data: REST, Microservices, Microformats, Web annotation, XSLT, HATEOS, Redux, ReactiveX....
  - o Backend: FastAPI, Postgrest, Nginx, Node, ExpressJS, Quart, Django, Pyramid, ...
  - o Frontend: WebComponents, VueJS, D3, HTML5, htmx, Marionette, ...
- System administration: Ubuntu, Email standards, basic security (Fail2Ban, LetsEncrypt, etc.) Docker, basic
- Content management and collaboration: FedWiki, Pelican static sites, Plone, WordPress, ...
- Natural language processing: Spacy, NLTK, ...
- AI/ML: Reason maintenance, SKLearn, Pandas, Embeddings with pgvector, Structured prompting with LangChain and LlamaIndex, basic constraints (Gecode), ...
- Methodologies: Design Patterns, Domain-driven design, Behavior-driven development, Scrum, ...

# **Professional** experience

#### 2016 -President

Conversence

- · Architecture (in progress) for HyperKnowledge, a next generation event-based protocol for an ecostem of multi-perspective knowledge graphs
- Development of IdeaLoom, a collective intelligence tool based on Assembl. From product vision to design, architecture and implementation.
  - o Used to host the Open Forum of the Viral Open Space (Virtual World Social Forum) in September

See below for other projects and collaborations

#### 2022-2024 Software architecture and development, as Conversence

Society Library

• Development of ClaimMiner, a RAG tool (FastAPI, Postgres)

#### 2019-Software architecture and development, as Conversence

**TopicQuests** 

Design and development of SenseCraft, a multiplayer sense-making game (Postgres, Typescript)

#### 2016-2019 Consultant (Software Development, as Conversence)

Bluenove

- Assembl development and optimizations
- · Porting Assembl to AWS with Terraform

Research and Development role for Assembl, a collective intelligence tool. Assembl was developed in part in the context of the Catalyst project, by Bluenove and Imagination for People, with initial contributions from Caravan and the Institut du Nouvau Monde.

- Co-developed (with Benoit Grégoire) the most part of the data model and information architecture.
- Developed the interoperability infrastructure, as part of the Catalyst project, basing it on a OWL ontology, with links to other ontologies such as SIOC, OpenAnnotation and AIF.
- Developed a bridge between the ORM (SQLAlchemy), and the relationnal-semantic bridge of Virtuoso, so as
  to synchronize three data models (relational-OO-semantic: see article)
- Developed a generic RESTful layer based on traversal of ORM relationships.
- Developed a real-time client-server synchronisation protocol based on Websockets.
- Developed the security model and the authentication layer.
- Developed most of the engine for synchronisation with external data sources.
- General development of the application.
- Assistance to Catalyst partners for interoperability: Contributions to Wikitalia's Edgesense, help for Knowledge Media Institute (Open University)'s DebateHub, and for the collective intelligence metrics engine developed by Mark Klein from MIT.

#### 2010 - 2015 Technology secretariat

GTN-Québec.

Support and advise the community of education ICT practitioners and deciders to use standards.

- Contributed to the evolution of the Eureka platform, a metadata catalogue for learning resources.
  - o VCard handling (PHP)
  - Post-processing of LOM for error handling in harvested resources (XSL)
  - o Requirement analysis for term equivalence between vocabularies
- Advised DECclic for use of standards for the evolution of their online course platform
  - Validated the applicability of IMS-QTI 2.1 as a target format for data from ExamStudio
  - Validated that the Moodle platform could support QTI tests, using the QTItools gateway
  - Recommanded use of heterogeneous technologies: widgets, distributed identity, collaboration, etc. to avoid single-platform lock-in
- Maintanance of the Normetic validator (Java, Schematron, XSD)
- Support on the design of the conceptual model of the MLR standard
- In charge of the Normetic section of the GTN-Québec site

#### 2007 - 2008 Software Developer

Google

## Undisclosed project

- General development (Java server, C++ client)
- Design and implementation of extensions to the communication protocol
- Gained experience with both Google-specific and open-source tools and development methods.
  - o Client-server protocols with Protocol buffers
  - o Internal tools for distributed process management, interprocess communication
  - o Test-driven programming with jUnit/GoogleTest
  - o Code reviews with Mondrian and Perforce
  - Templates and STL
  - SQLite
  - o SCons
- Contributed to internationalization infrastructure (Python)

### 1999 - 2000 Software Architect

Logiciels Panteor inc.

Translateor - Automatic translation system for English and French (project)

- Developed a robust meta-data architecture using XML for storage of linguistic information in an objectoriented database
- Participated in the development of a OO model for abstract semantic representation of text (UML, Java)

### 1997 - 1998 Advisor

Centre de Recherche Informatique de Montréal (CRIM)

Giza - OO architecture for polymorphic representation of structured data using contextual, dynamic attributes

- Conception and programming (Java) of a new Design Pattern
- · Approach was published at OOPSLA

### 1995 - 1996 Senior Research Agent

CRIM

Francoroute - Prototype of a classification system for francophone Internet sites

- Team coordination, architecture and programming (Java, Perl 5, Oracle) of one of the first hybrid web search engines (using both keyword search and category classification), based on the Cheops approach
- Programming (Perl 5 and Oracle) of a web spider that explored French sites
- Programming (Perl 5) of a web-based site classification tool based on Dewey

**CHEOPS** - A navigation tool for hierarchical data

• Programming (Java) of a unique data navigation tool based on visual elision

### 1994 - 1995 Research Agent

CRIM, for Alis technologies

Lys - Multilingual mail agent

Architecture and programming (C++, ET++) of a Unicode-based mail agent able to handle Arabic, Chinese,
 Japanese and Korean scripts using font composition

#### 1992 - 1994 Analyst

Les Logiciels Machina Sapiens inc

Le Correcteur 101 v.2.0- French grammar analyzer and checker

- Team coordination between linguists and programmers, research in computational linguistics, algorithms, programming in C++
- Awards won by the software (version 1.0 or 2.0):
  - o 1993, Prix Octas, from the Fédération d'Informatique du Québec
  - o 1994, Prix du Français en Informatique, from GIRICO

#### 1991 - 1992 **Programmer**

Les Logiciels Machina Sapiens inc.

Le Correcteur 101 v1.0b - French grammar analyzer and checker

- First grammar checker of the industry to do global parsing of French syntax
- Design and programming (C++) of the user interface on a platform-independent framework

# 1982 **Programmer**

Société Logidisque enr.

**Têtards** - Labyrinth-type two-player video game

- Programming (6502 on Apple II+)
- First video game designed in Québec

#### 2002 - 2006 M.Sc in Systems Science

Ottawa University

- First recipient of a departmental bursary in 2003
- Thesis: Construction des normes, entre stratégie et communication: un cas de négociation collective.
   (Construction of norms, between strategy and communication: a case of collective negociation.)

### 1989 - 1990 Qualifying year in Mathematics

McGill University

• Scholarship from F.C.A.R. for a Masters' degree

## 1986 - 1989 B.Sc. Joint faculty program in Biology and Mathematics

McGill University

• Great Distinction

# Teaching experience

**Education and** 

awards

## 2003 Teaching Assistant

University of Ottawa

Economic Systems Design (SYS5140)

Designed and presented an introduction to agent-based programming

#### 2002 Teaching Assistant

University of Ottawa

Concepts des langages de programmation (CSI3525)

Participated to the design of laboratory demonstration and problems

# 1994 - 1995 **Instructor**

CRIM

Séminaire d'Introduction à l'hypertexte

# 1989 **Teaching Assistant**

McGill University

Differential calculus (189-121A)

# Publications and workshops

Multiple presentations of HyperKnowledge in many venues, 2016-present, see list

Presentation: SenseCraft Game Design, with Jack Park, at the Critical Democracy Tech Conference, May 2023

**Position paper:** Collective Intelligence Design, Collective with the Canonical Debate Lab for the MapsMap challenge, April 2022

**Presentation**: Beyond Topic Classification: Logical Links at the Claim Level, with Jamie Joyce of Society Library for the LD4: Linked Data in Libraries, July 2020

Chapter: Perspectives and Overview, in the Future of Text I, Frode Hegeland ed., 2020

**Report**: Harnessing the Power of Collective Intelligence: Communities & Technologies, Collective, final report of the Catalyst project, November 2015

**Report**: *Project Testbed*: *Argument Mapping & Deliberation Analytics*, with Anna de Liddo, Mark Klein, Thomas Ullman, as part of the Catalyst project, November 2015

**Poster**: Objects as results from graph queries using an ORM and generated semantic-relational binding, presented at the 13th International Semantic Web Conference, October 19th-23rd 2014, Riva del Garda, Italy; proceedings by

Springer, Switzerland, 2014. Poster.

Report: Le TBI, fonctionnalités et pédagogie (Part 1 and 2), with Mélissa Bricault, Technologie, March and June 2014

**Report**: Architecture and Cross-Platform Interoperability Specification, with Benoit Grégoire, as part of the Catalyst project, Mars 2014

Article: Les tableaux numériques interactifs: considérations d'interopérabilité, GTN-Québec, May 2011

**Tech Note**: On-the-fly contextual adaptation with the RoleAdapter Pattern, in Proceedings of OOPSLA'98 (Vancouver BC, 1998), ACM Press

**Demonstration**: Applications of the RoleAdapter Pattern: Representing class inheritance and aggregation hierarchies with the Giza framework, in Proceedings of OOPSLA'98 (Vancouver BC, 1998), ACM Press

**Presentation**: GIZA: A framework for visualization, with Louis Vroomen, in the workshop: Graphical User Interfaces for Hierarchies (Human-Computer Interaction Laboratory, University Of Maryland, 1997)

Article: Cheops: A Compact Explorer For Complex Hierarchies, by Luc Beaudoin, Marc-Antoine Parent and Louis Vroomen, in Visualization '96, San Francisco, USA, Oct 1996, pp. 87-92

**Article**: Font Selection and Font Composition for Unicode, by Martin J. Dürst and Marc-Antoine Parent, in Proceedings of the Seventh Unicode Conference, San Jose, CA, 1995

Fluent in spoken and written French and English

My path can be described as a gradual shift of interest from individual to collective cognition processes. After studies in neurobiology and mathematical logic, and after a career in computational linguistics and data visualization, I am now focusing on how software communication tools can shape and enhance group processes, so diverse groups can achieve a common purpose.

To support this, I have experimented with a diverse set of software tools: content management systems, wikis, blogs, real-time collaborative editors, social software... I am also working on new methods that interweave text with more formal representations of human thought. But beyond tools, during my studies in systems science, I have analysed how issues of trust, face and justification affect communication, and how specific communication processes can be designed in a way that helps alleviate those issues.

Languages

**Interests**