

Objects as results from graph queries using an ORM and generated semantic-relational binding

```
class Content(SQLAlchemyBase):
    __tablename__ = "content"
    __mapper_args__ = {
        'polymorphic_identity': 'sioc:Item',
        'polymorphic_on': 'sqla_type'
    }

    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True)

    sqla_type = Column(String(60), nullable=False)

    iri_class = PatternIriClass(EG.Content_iri,
        'http://{%WSHostName}U/data/Content#%d', None,
        ('id', Integer, False))

    title = Column(UnicodeText,
        info={'rdf': QuadMapPattern(None, DCTERMS.title)})
    definition = Column(UnicodeText,
        info={'rdf': QuadMapPattern(None, DCTERMS.description)})

    @classmethod
    def special_quad_patterns(cls, alias_manager):
        return [QuadMapPatterns(None, RDF.type,
            IriClass(VirtRDF.QNAME_ID).apply(cls.sqla_type),
            name=EG.class_Content_class)]
```

```
class Idea(Content):
    __tablename__ = "idea"
    __mapper_args__ = {
        'polymorphic_identity': 'idea:GenericIdeaNode'
    }

    id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('content.id'), primary_key=True)

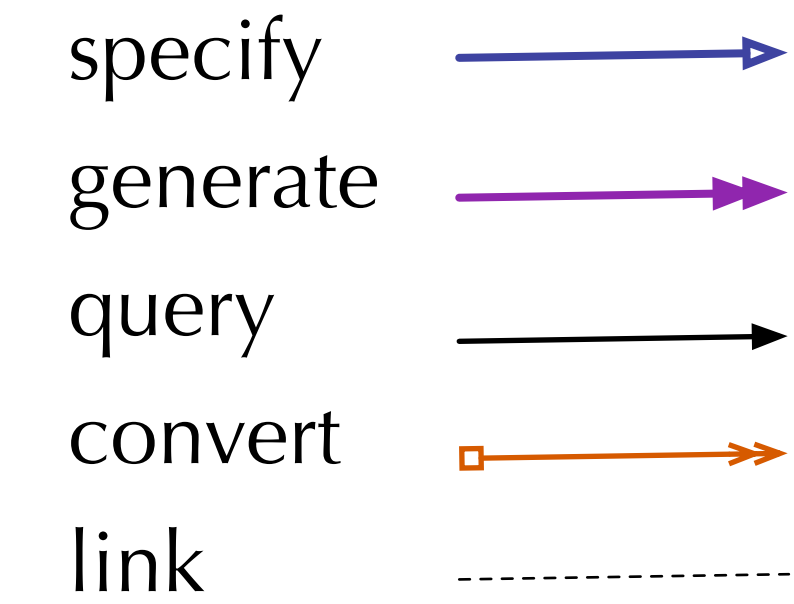
    parent_id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('idea.id'),
        info={'rdf': QuadMapPattern(
            None, IDEA.includes,
            Content.iri_class.apply('Idea.parent_id'))})

class Excerpt(SQLAlchemyBase):
    __tablename__ = 'excerpt'
    iri_class = PatternIriClass(EG.Excerpt_iri,
        'http://{%WSHostName}U/data/Excerpt#%d', None,
        ('id', Integer, False))
    rdf_class = CATALYST.Excerpt

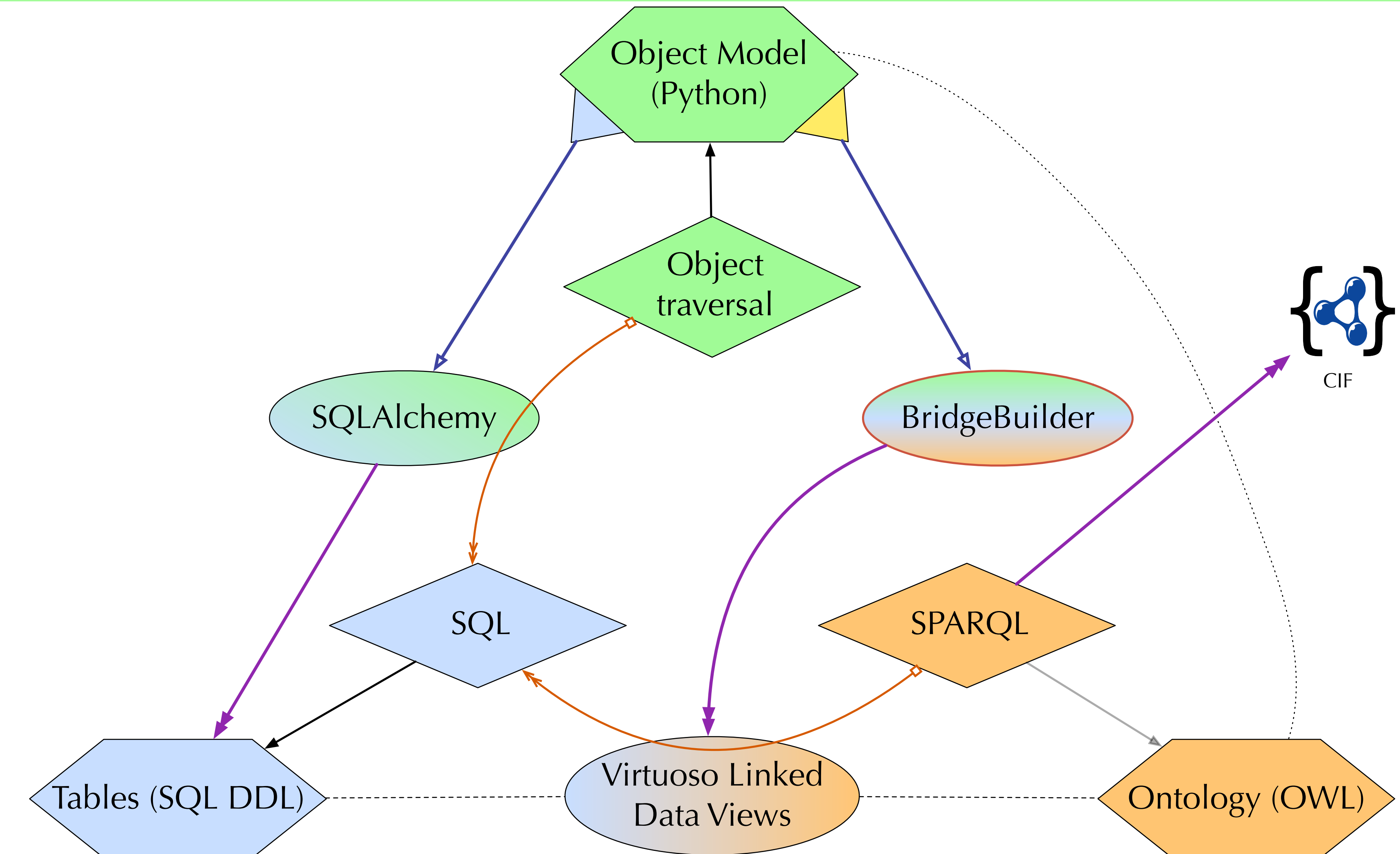
    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True)

    target = Column(IRI_ID,
        info={'rdf': QuadMapPattern(
            None, OA.hasTarget,
            VirtuosoAbstractFunction(VirtRDF.id_to_iri
            ).apply('Excerpt.target'))})

    idea_id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey(Idea.id), nullable=True,
        info={'rdf': QuadMapPattern(
            None, CATALYST.expressesIdea,
            Idea.iri_class.apply('Excerpt.idea_id'),
            condition=Idea.title != None)})
```



- A ttributes
- I nheritance
- F unction calls
- C onditions



```
CREATE TABLE content (
    id INTEGER NOT NULL IDENTITY,
    sqla_type VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    title LONG NVARCHAR NULL,
    definition LONG NVARCHAR NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id)
)

CREATE TABLE idea (
    id INTEGER NOT NULL,
    parent_id INTEGER NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id),
    FOREIGN KEY(id) REFERENCES content (id),
    FOREIGN KEY(parent_id) REFERENCES idea (id)
)

CREATE TABLE "excerpt" (
    id INTEGER NOT NULL IDENTITY,
    target IRI_ID NULL,
    idea_id INTEGER NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id),
    FOREIGN KEY(idea_id) REFERENCES idea (id)
)
```

```
create iri class eg:Content_iri "http://{%WSHostName}U/data/Content#%d" (
    in id INTEGER NOT NULL) .
create iri class eg:Excerpt_iri "http://{%WSHostName}U/data/Excerpt#%d" (
    in id INTEGER NOT NULL) .
create quad storage eg:quad_storage
FROM "eg.DBA".content AS alias_content_0
FROM "eg.DBA".excerpt AS alias_excerpt_0
FROM "eg.DBA".idea AS alias_idea_0
FROM "eg.DBA".content AS alias_content_1
FROM "eg.DBA".excerpt AS alias_excerpt_1
WHERE (^{alias_content_1.}^.id = ^{alias_idea_1.}^.id
    AND ^{alias_content_1.}.title IS NOT NULL) {

    graph eg:graph_qmp {

        eg:Content_iri (alias_content_0.id)
        rdf:type virtrdf:QNAME_ID (alias_content_0.sqla_type)
        as eg:class_Content_class;
        dcterms:description alias_content_0.definition
        as eg:col_pattern_Content_definition;
        dcterms:title alias_content_0.title
        as eg:col_pattern_Content_title.

        eg:Content_iri (alias_idea_0.id) idea:includes
        eg:Content_iri (alias_idea_0.parent_id)
        as eg:col_pattern_Idea_parent_id.

        eg:Excerpt_iri (alias_excerpt_0.id) oa:target
        virtrdf:id_to_iri (alias_excerpt_0.target)
        as eg:col_pattern_excerpt_target.

        eg:Excerpt_iri (alias_excerpt_1.id) catalyst:expressesIdea
        rdf:type catalyst:Excerpt as eg:class_Excerpt_class;
        eg:Content_iri (alias_excerpt_1.idea_id)
        option(using alias_content_1, using alias_idea_1)
        as eg:col_pattern_Excerpt_idea_id.

    }.
    create virtrdf:DefaultQuadMap using storage eg:quad_storage.
}
```

```
@prefix sioc: <http://rdfs.org/sioc/ns#> .
@prefix oa: <http://www.openannotation.org/ns/> .
@prefix idea: <http://purl.org/catalyst/idea#> .
@prefix catalyst: <http://purl.org/catalyst/core#> .
@prefix eg: <http://example.com/> .

sioc:Item a owl:Class.

oa:Annotation a owl:Class.

oa:hasTarget a owl:ObjectProperty;
    rdfs:domain oa:Annotation.

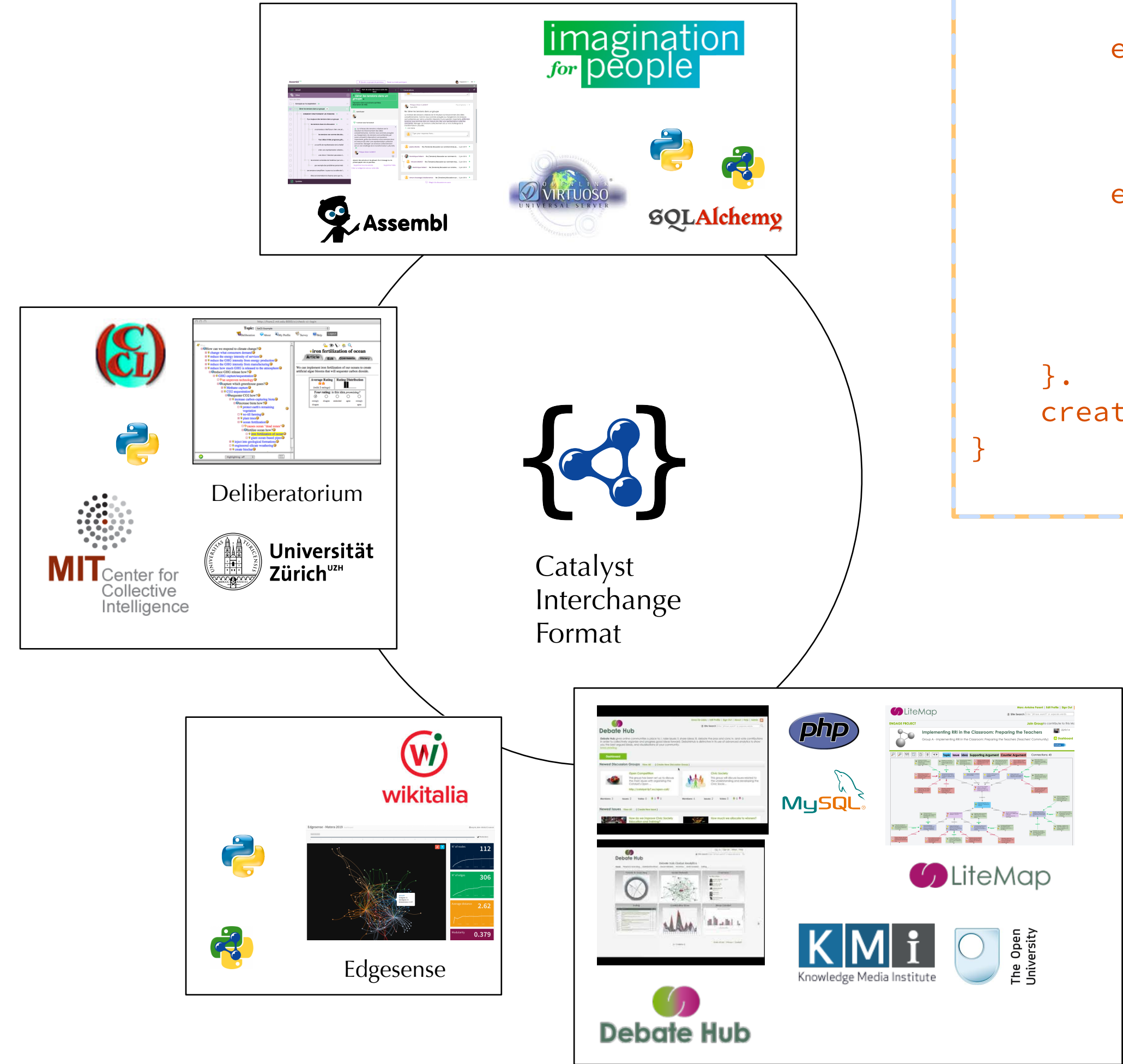
catalyst:Idea owl:subClassOf idea:GenericIdeaNode,
    sioc:Item.

idea:includes
    a owl:AsymmetricProperty;
    rdfs:range idea:GenericIdeaNode;
    rdfs:domain idea:GenericIdeaNode.

catalyst:Excerpt owl:subClassOf oa:Annotation.

catalyst:expressesIdea a owl:ObjectProperty ;
    rdfs:domain catalyst:Excerpt;
    rdfs:range catalyst:Idea.
```

or: 3 models, 1 source of truth... means a lot of code generation!



CATALYST			
SIOC	OA	IBIS	
DC	FOAF	IDEA	AIF

Catalyst Ontologies

<http://github.com/maparent/virtuoso-python>

